

Presentation of 2016 results KRUK Group

February 27th 2017









In estCapital Malta LTD



Agenda

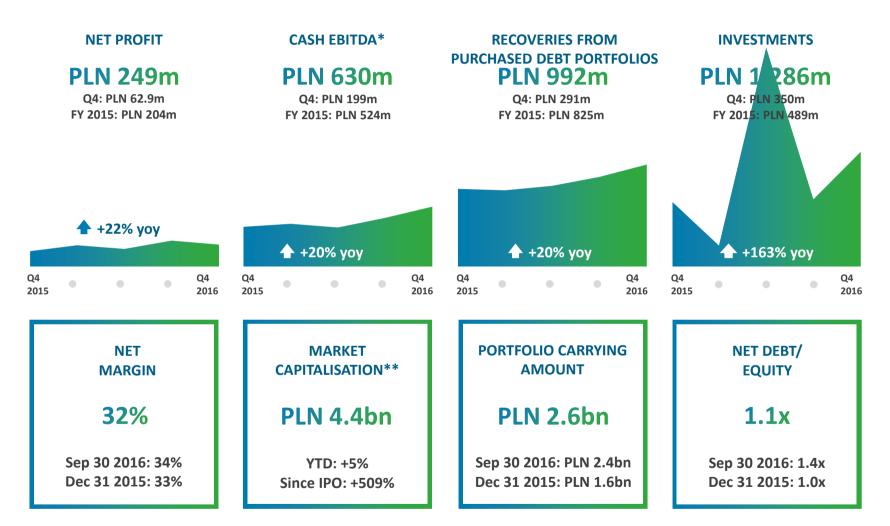
Introduction

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- **Operating activities**
- Strategy update
- **Financial performance**
- **Additional information**



KRUK in 2016: PLN 1bn in recoveries, record-high investments and nearly PLN 250m in net profit





In 2016, KRUK reported a 22% improvement in net profit and continued building the solid base for further growth in new markets

Net profit	 In 2016, the KRUK Group reported net profit of PLN 248.7m, which represents a 22% increase on 2015 and its best result on record. In Q4 2016 alone, net profit grew to PLN 62.9m and was 43% higher than in the corresponding period of the previous year.
Cash recoveries	 Recoveries from purchased debt portfolios reached PLN 992.2m, up 20% year on year. In Q4 2016, KRUK reported PLN 290.6m in recoveries, up 32% on the corresponding period of 2015. It was the best quarterly performance on record, with the growth primarily driven by 2016 investments and a constructive macro environment.
Investments in debt portfolios	 In 2016, the KRUK Group invested a record-breaking amount of PLN 1,286m in 99 debt portfolios with a total nominal value of PLN 16.4bn. Investment expenditure grew by 163% year on year. The investment amount included: acquisition of the P.R.E.S.C.O. portfolio (PLN 2.4bn in nominal value), acquisition of a portfolio from the Eurobank Group of Romania jointly with International Finance Corporation (PLN 1.7bn), and acquisition of the Unicredit Group's portfolio in Italy (PLN 4.0bn). KRUK expects the supply of debt portfolios to remain strong in 2017.
Geographical expansion	 In 2016, KRUK diversified its future recovery and revenue streams, with foreign investments representing 67% of the Group's total; investments in countries other than Poland and Romania accounted for 37%. KRUK's new markets, namely Germany, Italy and Spain, are attractive in terms of their size and expected rates of return. The nominal value of debt portfolios sold in auctions in which KRUK participates abroad is often several times larger than in Poland. In 2016, KRUK enhanced its foreign expansion in new markets through the acquisition of two local companies – Credit Base International in Italy and Grupo Espand in Spain. Earlier, the Group cooperated with both companies in portfolio valuations and debt management.

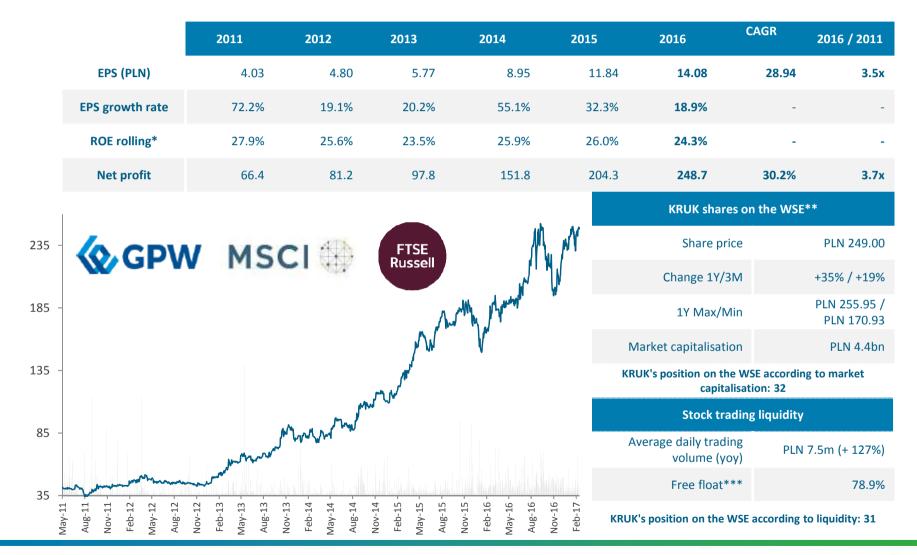


KRUK has defined a new target: EPS growth of at least 15% annually with ROE at minimum 20%

Update of the 2015-2019 strategy	 KRUK's Management Board updated the 2015-2019 strategy and set a new key target: to grow by at least 15% annually in terms of EPS and maintain ROE at or above 20%. Vision: to earn the position of the global leader among listed debt management companies in terms of market value.
Share capital increase	 In December, KRUK raised PLN 215m through the issue of one million new Series G shares, the first issue from the Company's first-time listing in 2011. The decision was fully endorsed by KRUK's shareholders at the General Meeting. KRUK decided to allocate the issue proceeds to strategic growth projects in foreign markets, including acquisitions of other debt management players.
Access to attractive sources of financing	 In 2016, KRUK issued 11 series of PLN- and EUR-denominated bonds, with a total value of approximately PLN 830m. Total value of bonds outstanding as at the end of 2016 amounted to PLN 1,372m. In 2016, KRUK fully utilised its Third Public Bond Issue Programme with a nominal value of PLN 300m and launched the Fourth Programme with a total value of PLN 500m. Currently, the amount available for further bond issues under the Programme is PLN 460m. At the end of 2016, KRUK had access to PLN 682m in bank credit facilities, including PLN 240m that can be drawn in the euro. The ratio of net debt to equity at the end of 2016 remained low at 1.1. KRUK is considering new financing options, including in the euro.
KRUK on the WSE	 KRUK share price on the WSE climbed by 38% in 2016, reaching PLN 237 at year end. The Company's year-end market capitalisation exceeded PLN 4.2bn. Average monthly trading volume in 2016 was in excess of PLN 150m, up 127% on 2015. Average daily trading volume reached nearly PLN 8m.



KRUK share price has grown almost 6 times since the first listing, and shares are among the most remarkable indices

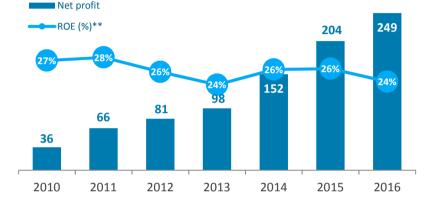




*** Free float - shareholders with a holding of less than 10%.

Another year of solid performance growth combined with high return on equity





Financial performance (PLNm)

PLNm	2007	2015	2016	change yoy	CAGR '07-'16		2007	2016	'16/'07
Revenue	63.6	611.2	783.4	28%	32%	Number of debt cases managed at year end, in millions (purchased debt portfolios and credit management)	1.1	5.0	4.5
EBIT	11.5	252.9	349.0	39%	46%	Nominal value of debt cases managed at year end, in PLN billions (purchased debt portfolios)	4.7	36.1	7.7
Cash EBITDA	34.2	525.2	630.0	20%	38%	Accumulated recoveries from purchased debt portfolios (PLNm)	157	4,480	
Net profit	8.7	204.3	248.7	22%	45%	Number of employees***	751	3,268	4.4



* Cash EBITDA = EBITDA + recoveries from purchased debt portfolios - revenue from collection of purchased debt.

** Return on equity at year end.

*** Including personnel under employment contracts and civil law contracts.

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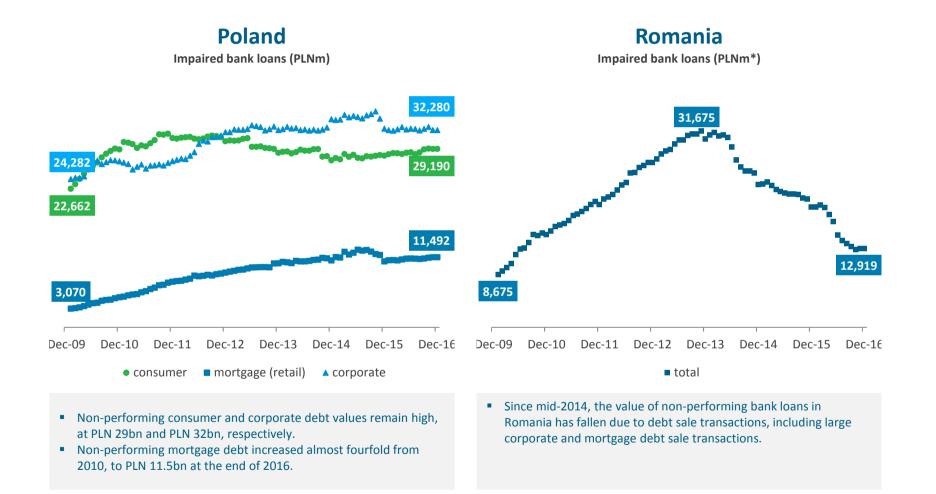
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Non-performing bank loans: high and stable levels in Poland and value decline in Romania





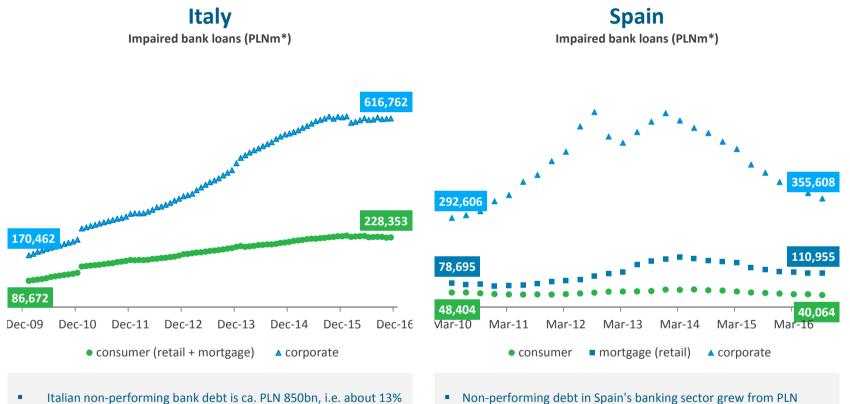
Potential of the non-performing debt market in the Czech Republic and Slovakia still stable; continuation of the many-year trend of little volatility on the German market





Source: Czech National Bank, Národná Banka Slovenska, own estimates based on Deutsche Bundesbank data. * Translated at the CZK/PLN and EUR/PLN exchange rates quoted by the National Bank of Poland for December 31st 2016.

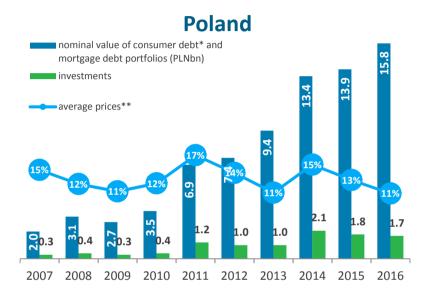
Non-performing retail debt in Italy and Spain ten times higher than in Poland



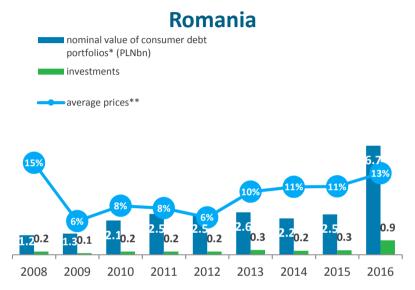
- of total borrowings (significant increase from 3% in 2008).
- The non-performing retail debt base (secured and unsecured debt) is ca. PLN 230bn.
- Non-performing debt in Spain's banking sector grew from PLN 410bn in 2010 to some PLN 510bn at the end of 2016, with the loss ratio at 10%.
- This is much higher than the EU average of approximately 6%.



In 2016, banks in Poland and Romania continued to provide an ample supply of new debt



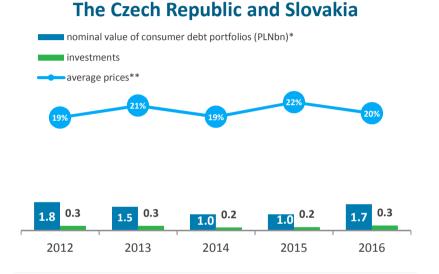
 Supply in 2016 reached PLN 15.8bn, having grown 20% year on year driven by the secondary market sale of the P.R.E.S.C.O. portfolio a nominal value of PLN 2.7bn.



 The supply of consumer debts in Romania grew to PLN 6.7bn in 2016. This increase was attributable to the acquisition, jointly with IFC, of a debt portfolio with a nominal value of PLN 1.7bn from the Eurobank Group.



2016 saw an increase in consumer portfolio supply in the Czech Republic and Slovakia



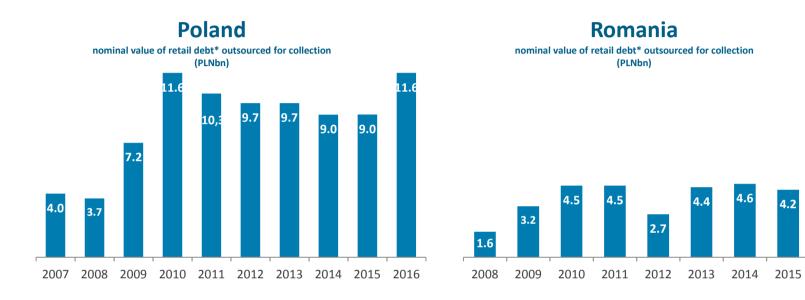
 The nominal value of debts sold in the Czech Republic and Slovakia stood at approximately PLN 1.7bn, mainly because of increased activity of non-bank institutions.



 In recent years, market growth has been rather restrained. Banks continued to show little interest in selling corporate debt portfolios, but KRUK sees a potential for future growth of this market.



The Polish market continues to shift focus from credit management to debt sale



- In 2016, the nominal value of cases outsourced for collection was PLN 11.6bn, the highest level since 2010. This growth was partly caused by the fact that a portion of credit management cases were accepted by companies twice or more.
- In 2016, banks in Romania were less willing to outsource debt for collection. Instead, they focused on selling debt portfolios and managing selected cases based on in-house resources. In 2016, the market followed similar trends.



2016

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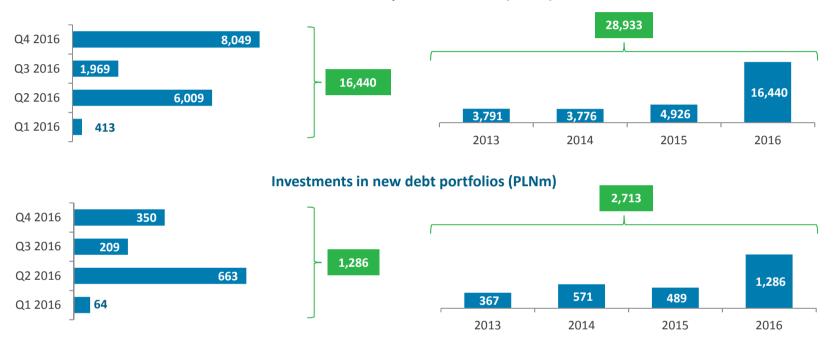
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In 2016, KRUK invested the record-high amount of PLN 1.3bn, of which one-third was spent in Poland



Nominal value of purchased debts (PLNm)

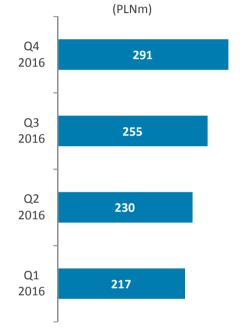
- Purchases made by KRUK in 2016 totalled PLN 1.3bn, which was spent on 99 portfolios in seven European countries: Poland, Romania, the Czech Republic, Slovakia, Germany, Spain and Italy. The nominal value of the portfolios exceeded PLN 16bn.
- The following transactions accounted for a major share of the investments: acquisition of a debt portfolio from P.R.E.S.C.O. with a nominal value of PLN 2.7bn for the total price of PLN 194m, joint investment with the World Bank in Romania (KRUK invested PLN 155m, and the nominal value of the portfolio was PLN 1,7bn, and acquisition of a debt portfolio with a nominal value of PLN 1.5bn for PLN 222m on the Italian market.



Significant prior years' investments translated into higher recoveries of PLN 992m



- 2016 was a record-breaking year for KRUK in terms of investments.
- The geographical structure of investments was further diversified: 33% were made in Poland, 29% in Romania, 25% in Italy and 12% in other countries.



Recoveries

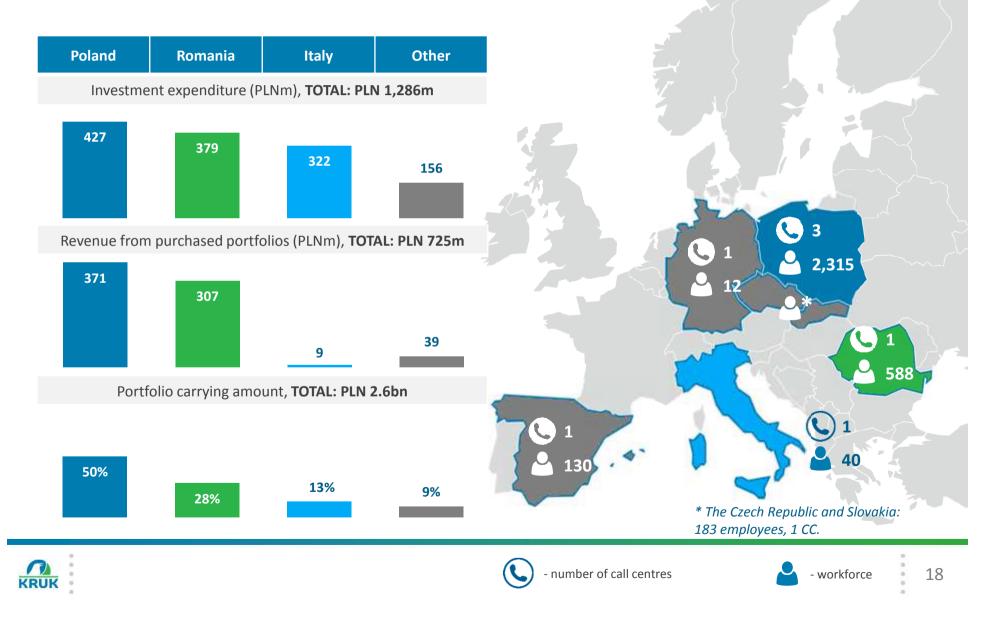
- Improved recoveries in Q4 were attributable to growing amounts recovered from P.R.E.S.C.O. and the fact that the operations related to the Eurobank portfolio in Romania were included for the whole guarter.
- Strong recoveries justify an upward revaluation of the purchased portfolio assets.

Portfolio revenue and costs (PLNm and as % of recoveries) Q4 222 23% 2016 Q3 26% 188 2016 27% Q2 35% 167 2016 Q1 26% 148 2016

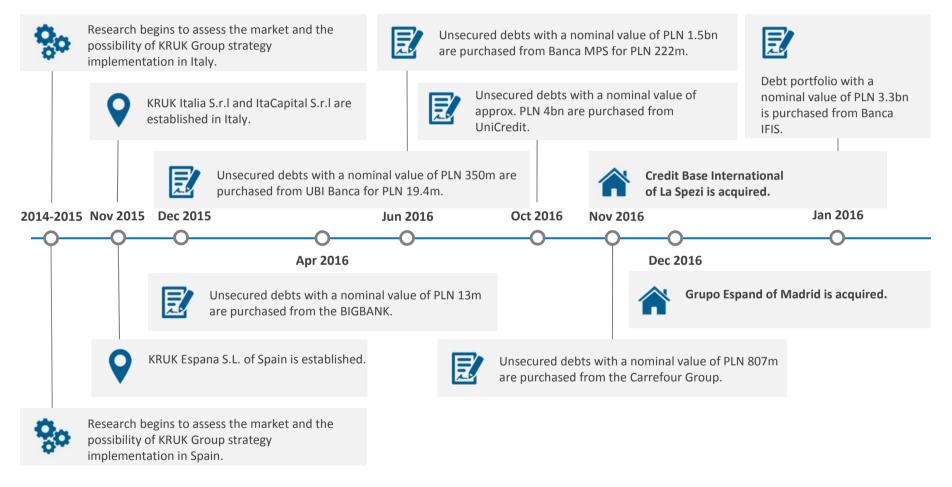
- In Q2, the Company recognised a provision for operating expenses (in taxes and charges); in Q4, there was a change in allocation to taxes.
- Cost to recovery ratio in 2016 stayed flat year on year at 27%.
- KRUK continued to report sound cost efficiency despite an increased number of cases referred for enforcement.



In 2016, the KRUK Group started to develop operations in Italy and Spain

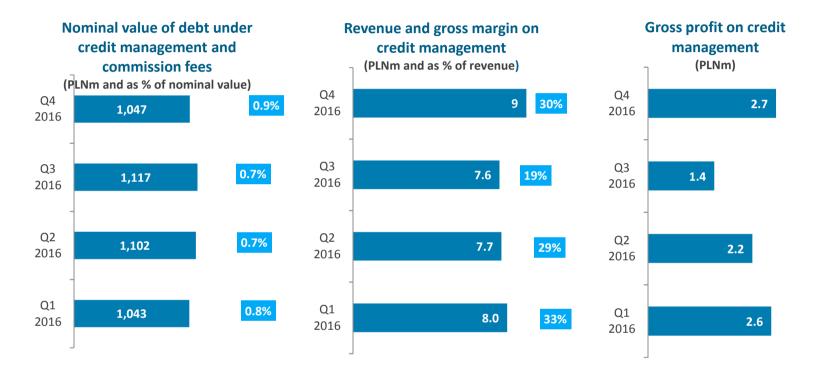


KRUK strengthens its presence in Italy and Spain: 230 thousand cases with a nominal value of PLN 8.1bn purchased since its market entry in the two countries





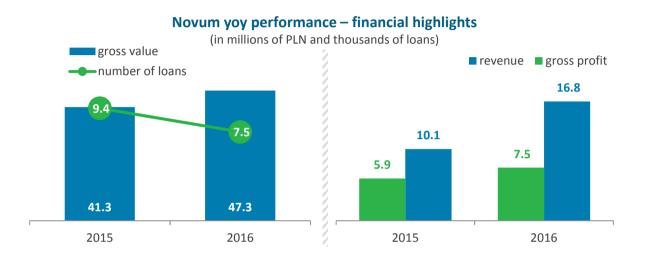
KRUK fares well on the competitive credit management market thanks to its high operational efficiency



KRUK performs well on the competitive credit management market by leveraging economies of scale and high operational efficiency.

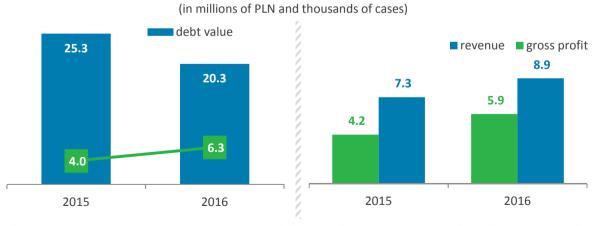


Robust performance and substantial database growth at ERIF BIG; growth in NOVUM loans following change of revenue recognition method



- The 66% increase in NOVUM's revenue followed chiefly from a change in the revenue recognition method and one-off recognition of revenue of PLN 5.3m.
- In 2016, the Company launched a project to sell NOVUM loans on Romania's internal market.

ERIF Biuro Informacji Gospodarczej – financial highlights



- ERIF BIG's revenue for 2016 reached PLN 8.9m, with the margin at 66%.
 ERIF contains more than 3.5m positive credit history entries,
- accounting for 56% of all information contained in the database.



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Update of the 2015-2019 strategy

- Target: to grow by at least 15% annually in terms of EPS and maintain ROE at or above 20%
- Vision: to become a global leader among listed debt management companies in terms of market value

Curr lines	ent business	Poland	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Germany	Spain	Italy		
s	Consumer		•						0	0
Debt portfolio purchases	Mortgage			0	0	0	0	0		
Del	Corporate /SMEs			0	0	0		0		
Cred	lit management									
Cons	sumer loans		•							
Cred	lit information		0	0	0	0	0	0		

KRUK

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KRUK Group – historical recovery to expenditure curve for 2005–2015



- Macroeconomic situation
- Legal environment

Recoveries (as at the end of 2016, PLNm)

PLNm	Historical data	Expected ERC**
Financial inflows	5,286	5,037

Expected recovery breakdown

period / PLN	As at Dec 31 2016	% of total	Cumulatively	Cumulatively as % of total
Less than 6 months	563,555,218	11%	563,555,218	11%
From 6 to 12 months	580,261,779	12%	1,143,816,997	23%
From 1 to 2 years	1,047,675,129	21%	2,191,492,126	44%
From 2 to 5 years	1,965,730,799	39%	4,157,222,925	83%
Over 5 years	879,901,528	17%	5,037,124,453	100%
Total	5,037,124,453			



10%

*Discount rate = annualised IRR based on half-yearly cash flow, assuming investment in portfolios in the middle of a calendar year.

** ERC - estimated remaining undiscounted collections from portfolios purchased before the end of 2016.

KRUK – fast-growing and highly profitable business with strong cash flows

PLNm	2016	Q1 2016	Q2 2016	Q3 2016	Q4 2016	2015	2016/2015	Q4 '16/ Q4 '15
Debt portfolios purchased								
Expenditure on debt portfolios	1 285.9	64.1	663.4	208.5	349.9	489.3	163%	78%
Recoveries	992.4	216.9	229.6	255.4	290.5	825.7	20%	31%
Statement of profit or loss								
Operating income	783.4	160.7	180.4	201.2	241.1	611.2	28%	49%
Own debt portfolios	724.9	148.0	167.4	188.1	221.4	563.6	29%	48%
including revaluation	84.2	23.9	11.0	17.0	32.3	52.8	59%	50%
Collection services	32.2	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.9	29.8	8%	16%
Other products and services	26.3	4.7	5.3	5.6	10.7	17.8	48%	128%
Gross profit	476.6	96.3	91.3	124.5	164.5	357.9	33%	81%
Gross margin	61%	60%	51%	62%	68%	59%	-	-
Own debt portfolios	454.3	91.4	87.2	121.8	153.9	338.6	34%	80%
Collection services	8.9	2.6	2.2	1.4	2.7	9.2	-3%	13%
Other products and services	13.4	2.3	1.8	1.4	7.9	10.1	33%	193%
Administrative expenses	-117.3	-22.7	-25.8	-28.8	-40.0	-94.4	24%	34%
including the cost of management stock options	-7.7	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-13.3	-42%	-32%
EBITDA	362.6	73.5	64.3	94.6	130.2	261.9	38%	113%
EBITDA margin	46%	46%	36%	47%	54%	43%	-	-
NET PROFIT	248.7	60.9	50.4	74.4	63.0	204.3	22%	43%
Net profit margin	32%	38%	28%	37%	26%	33%	-	-
ROE rolling	24%	25%	23%	24%	24%	26%	-	-
CASH EBITDA*	630.0	142.4	126.4	161.9	199.3	523.9	20%	51%



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The KRUK Group – P&L by geographical segments (presentation format)

PLNm	2016	Q1 2016	Q2 2016	Q3 2016	Q4 2016	2015	2016/2015	Q4 '16/ Q4 '15
Operating income	783.4	160.7	180.4	201.2	241,1	611.2	28%	49%
Poland	423.8	86.0	88.0	110.0	139,8	332.2	28%	69%
Romania	311.9	66.0	77.0	78.8	90,1	258.2	21%	17%
Italy	9.1	8.7	1 - 4	12.4	11.7	-0.1	-	4900/
Other countries	38.6	8.7	15.4	12.4	11,2	20.8	85%	489%
Gross profit	476.6	96.3	91.2	124.5	164,6	357.9	33%	81%
Gross margin	61%	60%	51%	62%	68%	59%	-	-
Administrative expenses	-117.3	-22.7	-25.8	-28.8	-40,0	-94.4	24%	34%
EBITDA	362.6	73.5	64.3	94.6	130,2	261.9	38%	113%
EBITDA margin	46%	46%	36%	47%	54%	43%	-	-
Finance income/costs	-62.7	-10.2	-9.9	-17.9	-24,7	-41.6	51%	152%
Net profit	248.7	60.9	50.4	74.4	63,0	204.3	22%	43%
Net profit margin	32%	38%	28%	37%	26%	33%	-	-



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The KRUK Group – strong cash flows ensuring high liquidity of operations

PLNm	2016	Q1 2016	Q2 2016	Q3 2016	Q4 2016	2015	2016/2015	Q4 '16/ Q4 '15
Cash flows from operating activities:	572.1	107.0	205.8	76.5	182.8	464.7	23%	39%
Recoveries from debtors – purchased debt portfolios	992.4	216.9	229.6	255.3	290.6	825.7	20%	32%
Operating costs – purchased debt portfolios	-270.2	-56.6	-69.8	-76.4	-67.4	-225.0	20%	4%
Operating margin – credit management	8.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.5	9.2	-3%	4%
Administrative expenses	-117.3	-22.7	-25.8	-28.8	-40.0	-94.4	24%	37%
Other operating cash flow	-42.0	-33.2	4.6	-10.3	-2.8	-50.7	-18%	-
Cash flows from investing activities:	-1,361.4	-67.5	-671.1	-211.7	-411.1	-496.6	174%	108%
Expenditure on debt portfolio purchases	-1,285.9	-64.1	-663.4	-208.5	-349.9	-489.3	163%	77%
Other investing cash flow	-75.5	-3.4	-7.7	-3.2	-61.2	-7.3	934%	>1000%
Cash flows from financing activities	915.9	-111.2	534.0	122.5	370.6	102.1	796%	138%
Capital raise	215.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	215.0	0.0	-	-
Increase in borrowings and lease liabilities	1,590.4	239.9	522.0	343.4	485.1	939.5	69%	30%
Issue of bonds	833.3	169.2	288.7	150.4	225.0	243.4	242%	73%
Decrease in borrowings and lease liabilities	-1,557.0	-406.4	-373.2	-276.0	-501.3	-1,042.8	49%	31%
Redemption of bonds	-154.0	-84.0	0.0	0.0	-70.0	41.0	276%	-
Other financing cash flow	-16.5	-34.6	96.5	-95.2	16.8	-79.0	34%	-
Net cash flows:	126.6	-71.7	68.7	-12.7	142.3	70.2	80%	59%



The KRUK Group – selected items of the statement of financial position (presentation format)

PLNm	31.12.2014	31.12.2015	31.12.2016
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	70.6	140.7	267.4
Investments in debt portfolios and loans	1 366.5	1,620.6	2,676.2
Other assets	79.9	74.8	152.1
Total assets	1,516.6	1,836.1	3,095.7
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity	585.1	784.3	1,237.5
including: Retained earnings	462.9	641.2	854.4
Liabilities	931.6	1,051.8	1,858.2
including: Borrowings and leases	349.2	247.5	266.6
Bonds	489.5	692.4	1,371.7
Total equity and liabilities	1,516.6	1,836.1	3,095.7
METRICS			
Interest-bearing debt	838.6	938.1	1,638.3
Net interest-bearing debt	768.1	797.4	1,370.9
Net interest-bearing debt to equity	1.3	1.0	1.1
Interest-bearing debt to 12-month cash EBITDA	1.6	1.5	2.2



KRUK has access to financing in the form of bank loans and bonds, including in the euro

(PLNm)	Credit facilitie as at Dec 3			Amount drawn at Dec 31 2016		Percentage drawn as at Dec 31 2016	
Bank loans		682	2		265		39%
Lenders	BZ WBK, Getin Noble BGŻ BNP Paribas, PKO						
Interest rate	WIBOR 1M/3M + mai	rgin of 1.0-2.25 p	р				
Maturity date of the longest facility	2024						
		Во	onds				
(PLNm) *	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ssued	833	-	-	-		-	-
Redeemed	154	135	115	211	88	540	283
Bonds outstanding at end of period	1,372	1,237	1,122	911	823	283	0
Financing entities	Institutional investo	rs: OFE, TFI			Eq	uity	

Retail investors

Fixed: 3.0-4.5 pp

36-72 months

Floating: 3M WIBOR + margin of 2.5-4.6 pp

Bank loans

In December, KRUK raised PLN 215m through the issue of one million new Series G shares, the first issue from the Company's first-time listing in 2011.

Interest rate

Maturity (counting from issue date)

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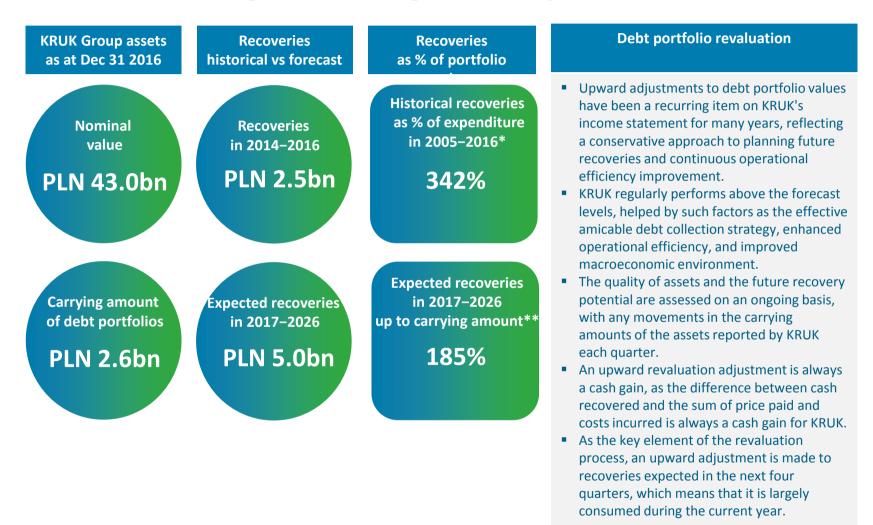
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Debt portfolios regularly revalued upwards in the course of business, attesting to the strength of Group assets



* Historical weighted average value of recoveries as a percentage of expenditure incurred on portfolios purchased in 2005–2016.

KRUK

** Recoveries expected over the next ten years from the portfolio held as at the end of 2015 as a percentage of the portfolio carrying amount.

Marketing and PR activities

- 'Small step, giant chance' workshop for beneficiaries of Municipal Social Welfare Centres and Municipal Family Welfare Centres
- Name change of ERIF Biuro Informacji Gospodarczej S.A.
- Business partners in the banking sector invited to participate in a conference hosted by KRUK in September
- 'Day without Debts' 8th edition in Poland, 7th in Romania, 5th in the Czech Republic and 4th in Slovakia
- Billboard campaign in Szczawno-Zdrój and Piła
- Implementation of new website
- Official opening of the Piła branch for employees and their families, but also for the press
- Advertising campaigns in Romania and product placement in Poland
- Development of educational board game







IR events

Financial statements release dates in 2017

Date	Financial statements	
February 27th	2016 annual financial statements	
April 27th	Q1 2017 financial statements	
September 6th	H1 2017 financial statements	
October 29th	Q3 2017 financial statements	

Selected IR events planned for 2017

Date	Event
March 1st-2nd	J.P. Morgan 2017 CEEMEA Conference in London
March 7th	Debt Purchase Seminar in Oslo
March 20th	Debt Collectors Day in Stockholm
March 21st-22nd	PKO BP Polish Capital Market – London 2017
March 27th-28th	Roadshow in Continental Europe
May 17th-19th	Roadshow in the US
June 2nd-4th	WallStreet 2017 Conference
June 8th	Wood Emerging Europe Financials Conference in Warsaw
September 14th-15th	Roadshow in Paris and London
September 21st-22nd	Roadshow in the US
October 6th	mBank Conference in Warsaw
October 12th-13th	ERSTE Conference in Stegersbach
December 6th-7th	Wood's Winter in Prague 2017

Most recent stock recommendations

Date	Institution	Recommendation	Price target	
February 2017	Wood&Co.	buy	PLN 294.0	
January 2017	DM BKO BP	hold	PLN 260.0	
December 2016	DM Trigon	hold	PLN 244.0	
For more details, go to:				

pl.kruk.eu/relacje-inwestorskie/raporty/raporty-analityczne

Sell-side analysts covering KRUK

Institution	Analyst	Email address
DM BDM	Maciej Bobrowski	bobrowski@bdm.pl
DM BZ WBK	Dariusz Górski	dariusz.gorski@bzwbk.pl
Vestor DM	Michał Fidelus	michal.fidelus@vestor.pl
Erste Group	Mateusz Krupa	mateusz.krupa@erstegroup.com
Haitong Bank	Kamil Stolarski	kamil.stolarski@haitongib.com
Ipopema	Łukasz Jańczak	lukasz.janczak@ipopema.pl
DM mBanku	Michał Konarski	michal.konarski@mdm.pl
DM PKO BP	Jaromir Szortyka	jaromir.szortyka@pkobp.pl
DM Trigon	Grzegorz Kujawski	grzegorz.kujawski@trigon.pl
Wood & Co.	Jerzy Kosiński	jerzy.kosinski@wood.com





KRUK S.A.

ul. Wołowska 8 51-116 Wrocław, Poland www.kruksa.pl

Investor Relations: ir@kruksa.pl For investors: www.kruksa.pl/dla-inwestora













